## Cambridge O Level



CENTRE NUMBER

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CANDIDATE NUMBER

## MATHEMATICS (SYLLABUS D)

Paper 1
ober/November 2022
2 hours
You must answer on the question paper.
You will need: Geometrical instruments

## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer all questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do not use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do not write on any bar codes.
- Calculators must not be used in this paper.
- You may use tracing paper.
- You must show all necessary working clearly.


## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 80 .
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].


## ELECTRONIC CALCULATORS MUST NOT BE USED IN THIS PAPER

1 (a) The temperature was $-2{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
The temperature decreases by $8^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
Find the temperature after this change.
$\qquad$ ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ [1]
(b) On another day, the temperature increases from $-5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $3^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

Work out the increase in temperature.
$\qquad$

2 Find 45\% of \$1.20.
\$
[2]

3 Write these fractions in order of size, starting with the smallest.
$\frac{11}{12}$
$\frac{4}{5}$
27
13
30 $\overline{15}$


## Scale: 1 cm to 30 m

The diagram shows the position of two ships, $A$ and $B$.
On the diagram 1 cm represents 30 m .
(a) Find, by measurement, the actual distance of $B$ from $A$.
(b) Measure the bearing of $B$ from $A$.
(c) A third ship is positioned at $C$.
$C$ is on a bearing of $164^{\circ}$ from $A$ and on a bearing of $252^{\circ}$ from $B$.
Find and label the position of $C$ on the diagram.

5 (a) Write 306.248
(i) correct to 2 decimal places,
(ii) correct to 2 significant figures.
(b) By writing each number correct to 1 significant figure, estimate the value of

$$
9.37^{2}-\sqrt[3]{1046}
$$

6 (a) Write $4 \times 4 \times 4 \times 4 \times 4$ as a power of 4 .
(b) Simplify $(\sqrt{5})^{2}$.
(c) Simplify $\left(2 x^{3}\right)^{4}$.

7 (a) Work out $\frac{7}{8}-\frac{3}{4}$.
(b) Work out $1 \frac{3}{5} \div \frac{4}{7}$.

Give your answer as a mixed number in its lowest terms.

8 Factorise $3 a^{2}+12 a$.

9 (a) In the Venn diagram, shade the region represented by $A \cap B$.

(b) This Venn diagram shows information about the number of students who study English $(E)$, Spanish $(S)$ and German $(G)$.

(i) Find the number of students who study English and German but not Spanish.
$\qquad$
(ii) Find $\mathrm{n}(G \cup S)^{\prime}$.

10 (a) Write the number 320000000 in standard form.
(b) Evaluate $\frac{2 \times 10^{-3}}{4 \times 10^{9}}$.

Give your answer in standard form.

11 (a) Write 120 as a product of its prime factors.
(b) $\quad 315=3^{2} \times 5 \times 7$

Use this information to find the smallest integer value of $n$, such that $315 n$ is a square number.

12 Expand and simplify.
(a) $3(2 x+1)-2(4 x+3)$
(b) $(x+5)(x-3)$

13 (a) The $n$th term of a sequence is $3 n^{2}-1$.
Find the first three terms of the sequence.
(b) These are the first five terms of a different sequence.

$$
\begin{array}{lllll}
1 & 3 & 9 & 27 & 81
\end{array}
$$

Find an expression, in terms of $n$, for the $n$th term of this sequence.

$B, C$ and $D$ are points on the circumference of a circle, centre $O$.
$A B$ is a tangent to the circle at $B$.
$B D$ is a diameter and $O C A$ is a straight line.
$C \hat{D} B=x^{\circ}$.
Find an expression, in terms of $x$, for each of the following.
Write each expression in its simplest form.
(a) $C \hat{O} B$

$$
\begin{equation*}
C \hat{O} B= \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

(b) $O \hat{A} B$

$$
\begin{equation*}
O \hat{A} B= \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$

(c) $C \hat{B} O$

15


NOT TO
SCALE

Triangle $A B C$ is mathematically similar to triangle $D E C$. $A B=12 \mathrm{~cm}, B C=27 \mathrm{~cm}, C D=7 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $D E=3 \mathrm{~cm}$.
(a) Calculate $A C$.
(b) Given that the area of triangle $A B C$ is $160 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$, calculate the area of triangle $D E C$.
$\mathrm{cm}^{2}$

16

(a) Find the gradient of the line $L$.
(b) The shaded region on the diagram is defined by three inequalities.

Write down these three inequalities.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

17 The diagram shows the speed-time graph of Sam's journey from home to work.

(a) Calculate the acceleration, in $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$, for the first 2 minutes of Sam's journey.
$\qquad$ $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
(b) Calculate Sam's average speed, in $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$, for the whole journey.
$\qquad$
$18 b$ is directly proportional to the square of $a$. When $a=3, b=18$.

Find $b$ when $a=5$.

$$
b=
$$

19

$A B D$ is an equilateral triangle.
$C$ lies on $D B$ and $A C$ is perpendicular to $D B$.
Show that triangle $A D C$ is congruent to triangle $A B C$.
Give a reason for each statement you make.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

20 A farmer records the mass of each of his sheep.
Some of the results are summarised in the table and illustrated in the histogram.

| Mass $(m \mathrm{~kg})$ | $0<m \leqslant 5$ | $5<m \leqslant 15$ | $15<m \leqslant 20$ | $20<m \leqslant 30$ | $30<m \leqslant 50$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 5 | 20 | $a$ | 40 | 20 |


(a) Use the histogram to find the value of $a$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
a= \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

(b) Complete the histogram.

21

$$
\mathbf{A}=\left(\begin{array}{rr}
3 & 1 \\
-4 & 2
\end{array}\right)
$$

$$
\mathbf{A}+2 \mathbf{B}=\left(\begin{array}{rr}
1 & 5 \\
10 & 12
\end{array}\right)
$$

(a) Find B.
(b) Find $\mathbf{A}^{-1}$.

22 (a) $x^{2}-6 x-7=(x+a)^{2}+b$
Find the value of $a$ and the value of $b$.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& a= \\
& b=
\end{aligned}
$$

(b) Hence solve the equation $x^{2}-6 x-7=0$. Show your working.

$$
x=. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ o r ~ x=
$$[2]

23 [Volume of a cone $=\frac{1}{3} \pi r^{2} h$, curved surface area of a cone $=\pi r l$ ]
[Surface area of a sphere $=4 \pi r^{2}$ ]
A solid cone has radius $y \mathrm{~cm}$.
The slant height of the cone is $25 \%$ larger than the radius of the cone.
A solid sphere has radius $R \mathrm{~cm}$.
The surface area of the sphere is equal to the total surface area of the cone.
(a) Show that $y=\frac{4 R}{3}$.
(b) Find the volume of the cone in terms of $R$. Give your answer as simply as possible.

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