



## Cambridge IGCSE™

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**WORLD LITERATURE**

**0408/21**

Paper 2 Unseen

**May/June 2021**

**MARK SCHEME**

Maximum Mark: 25

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**Published**

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

Cambridge International will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

Cambridge International is publishing the mark schemes for the May/June 2021 series for most Cambridge IGCSE™, Cambridge International A and AS Level components and some Cambridge O Level components.

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This document consists of **5** printed pages.

**Generic Marking Principles**

These general marking principles must be applied by all examiners when marking candidate answers. They should be applied alongside the specific content of the mark scheme or generic level descriptors for a question. Each question paper and mark scheme will also comply with these marking principles.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 1:**

Marks must be awarded in line with:

- the specific content of the mark scheme or the generic level descriptors for the question
- the specific skills defined in the mark scheme or in the generic level descriptors for the question
- the standard of response required by a candidate as exemplified by the standardisation scripts.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 2:**

Marks awarded are always **whole marks** (not half marks, or other fractions).

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 3:**

Marks must be awarded **positively**:

- marks are awarded for correct/valid answers, as defined in the mark scheme. However, credit is given for valid answers which go beyond the scope of the syllabus and mark scheme, referring to your Team Leader as appropriate
- marks are awarded when candidates clearly demonstrate what they know and can do
- marks are not deducted for errors
- marks are not deducted for omissions
- answers should only be judged on the quality of spelling, punctuation and grammar when these features are specifically assessed by the question as indicated by the mark scheme. The meaning, however, should be unambiguous.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 4:**

Rules must be applied consistently, e.g. in situations where candidates have not followed instructions or in the application of generic level descriptors.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 5:**

Marks should be awarded using the full range of marks defined in the mark scheme for the question (however; the use of the full mark range may be limited according to the quality of the candidate responses seen).

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 6:**

Marks awarded are based solely on the requirements as defined in the mark scheme. Marks should not be awarded with grade thresholds or grade descriptors in mind.

**English & Media subject specific general marking principles**  
**(To be read in conjunction with the Generic Marking Principles (and requiring further guidance on how to place marks within levels))**

**Components using level descriptors:**

- We use level descriptors as a guide to broad understanding of the qualities normally expected of, or typical of, work in a level.
- Level descriptors are a means of general guidance, and should not be interpreted as hurdle statements.
- Where indicative content notes are supplied for a question, these are *not* a prescription of required content, and must not be treated as such. Alternative correct points and unexpected answers in candidates' scripts must be given marks that fairly reflect the knowledge and skills demonstrated.
- While we may have legitimate expectations as to the ground most answers may occupy, we must at all times be prepared to meet candidates on their chosen ground, provided it is relevant ground (e.g. clearly related to and derived from a relevant passage/text and meeting the mark scheme requirements for the question).

**Components using point-based marking:**

Point marking is often used to reward knowledge, understanding and application of skills. We give credit where the candidate's answer shows relevant knowledge, understanding and application of skills in answering the question. We do not give credit where the answer shows confusion.

From this it follows that we:

- a** DO credit answers which are worded differently from the mark scheme if they clearly convey the same meaning (unless the mark scheme requires a specific term).
- b** DO credit alternative answers/examples which are not written in the mark scheme if they are correct.
- c** DO credit answers where candidates give more than one correct answer in one prompt/numbered/scaffolded space where extended writing is required rather than list-type answers. For example, questions that require *n* reasons (e.g. State two reasons...).
- d** DO NOT credit answers simply for using a 'key term' unless that is all that is required. (Check for evidence it is understood and not used wrongly.).
- e** DO NOT credit answers which are obviously self-contradicting or trying to cover all possibilities.
- f** DO NOT give further credit for what is effectively repetition of a correct point already credited unless the language itself is being tested. This applies equally to 'mirror statements' (i.e. polluted/not polluted).
- g** DO NOT require spellings to be correct, unless this is part of the test. However spellings of syllabus terms must allow for clear and unambiguous separation from other syllabus terms with which they may be confused (e.g. Corrasion/Corrosion).

The assessment objectives for the paper are:

AO2 engagement with writers' ideas and treatment of themes, and appreciation of how texts relate to wider contexts

AO3 recognition and appreciation of how writers create and shape meanings and effects

The General Descriptors cover marks from 0 to 25, and apply to the marking of each question. They guide examiners to an understanding of the qualities normally expected of, or typical of, work in a band. They are a means of general guidance, and must not be interpreted as hurdle statements.

For the purposes of standardisation of marking, they are to be used in conjunction examples of candidates' work.

The supplementary notes for each question are related to the assessment objectives above. Because of the nature of the subject, they are for general guidance; they are not designed as prescriptions of required content and must not be treated as such. The syllabus aims at encouraging candidates to make some personal response to their reading. This means that, while we may have legitimate expectations as to the ground most answers may occupy, we must all times be prepared to meet candidates on their chosen ground.

## BAND DESCRIPTORS

<b>Band 1</b>	<b>25</b> <b>24</b> <b>23</b>	Answers in this band have all the qualities of Band 2 work, with further insight, sensitivity, individuality and flair. They show sustained engagement with both text and task.
<b>Band 2</b>	<b>22</b> <b>21</b> <b>20</b>	<i>Sustains a perceptive, convincing and relevant personal response</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• shows a clear critical understanding of the text</li> <li>• responds sensitively and in detail to the way the writer achieves her/his effects</li> <li>• integrates much well-selected reference to the text</li> </ul>
<b>Band 3</b>	<b>19</b> <b>18</b> <b>17</b>	<i>Makes a well-developed, detailed and relevant personal response</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• shows a clear understanding of the text and some of its deeper implications</li> <li>• makes a developed response to the way the writer achieves her/his effects</li> <li>• supports with careful and relevant reference to the text</li> </ul>
<b>Band 4</b>	<b>16</b> <b>15</b> <b>14</b>	<i>Makes a reasonably developed relevant personal response</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• shows understanding of the text and some of its deeper implications</li> <li>• makes some response to the way the writer uses language</li> <li>• shows some thoroughness in the use of supporting evidence from the text</li> </ul>
<b>Band 5</b>	<b>13</b> <b>12</b> <b>11</b>	<i>Begins to develop a relevant personal response</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• shows some understanding of meaning</li> <li>• makes a little reference to the language of the text</li> <li>• uses some supporting textual detail</li> </ul>
<b>Band 6</b>	<b>10</b> <b>9</b> <b>8</b>	<i>Attempts to communicate a basic personal response</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• makes some relevant comments</li> <li>• shows a basic understanding of surface meaning of the text</li> <li>• makes a little supporting reference to the text</li> </ul>
<b>Band 7</b>	<b>7</b> <b>6</b> <b>5</b>	<i>Some evidence of simple personal response</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• makes a few straightforward comments</li> <li>• shows a few signs of understanding the surface meaning of the text</li> <li>• makes a little reference to the text</li> </ul>
<b>Band 8</b>	<b>4</b> <b>3</b> <b>2</b>	<i>Limited attempt to respond</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• shows some limited understanding of simple/literal meaning</li> </ul>
<b>Below Band 8</b>	<b>0/0–1</b>	<i>No answer/Insufficient to meet the criteria for Band 8.</i>