

Question 1

Refer to Fig. 1.1 (Insert), information on global tourism.

(a) Identify **three** types of transport used by tourists.

- 1
- 2
- 3

[3]

(b) Define, using an example, what is meant by the following terms:

inbound tourism

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.....

domestic tourism

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.....

.....

[4]

(c) Tourism can bring many positive economic benefits to a destination through the multiplier effect.

Explain the following types of tourism multipliers:

taxes

investment

employment

[6]

(d) Explain **two** ways tourism contributes to a country's balance of payments.

1

2

[6]

Question 2

Refer to Fig. 2.1 (Insert), a world map.

(a) Identify the following:

the line of latitude labelled **A**

the continent labelled **B**

the country labelled **C**

whether the time zone in the country labelled **D** is ahead of or behind London, UK

[4]

(b) Complete the table below stating **two** characteristics of the climate and **one** tourist activity suited to the climate.

Climatic environment	Characteristics of the climate	Tourist activity
Equatorial	1 2	
Arctic	1 2	

[6]

(c) State **three** climatic hazards that impact tourism.

1

2

3

[3]

Question 3

Refer to Fig. 3.1 (Insert), information on tourism in Spain, a country in Europe.

(a) Identify the following:

the percentage of total spending generated by business tourists in Spain

the percentage of employment in Spain from travel and tourism

the current second most popular tourist destination in the world

[3]

(b) Explain **two** ways tourist destinations can appeal to business tourists.

1

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2

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[4]

Question 4

Refer to Fig. 4.1 (Insert), a photograph of staff presenting an outdoor lunch buffet for hotel residents.

(a) State **three** products provided by restaurants.

- 1
- 2
- 3 [3]

(b) Clear speech is essential when communicating with tourists.

Explain **three** barriers to good communication in a tourism setting.

- 1
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- 2
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- 3
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..... [6]

