



# Cambridge IGCSE™

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**PAKISTAN STUDIES**

**0448/01**

Paper 1 The History and Culture of Pakistan

**October/November 2020**

INSERT

**1 hour 30 minutes**

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## INFORMATION

- This insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.



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This document has **2** pages. Blank pages are indicated.

**SOURCE A**

In May 1876, Benjamin Disraeli, the Conservative Prime Minister, made Queen Victoria Empress of India. He said this would link the monarchy more closely with India and would underline Britain's position as a world power. The Queen was pleased with this arrangement and saw India as a jewel in the crown of her empire, a place full of vibrant colours, gems, fruits and spices. As such Queen Victoria viewed India as a land to be governed by British order and justice so that protection could be given to the Indian people against war, rebellion, famine and illiteracy.

*Adapted from a history website*

**SOURCE B**

*An image portraying a legend about Tipu Sultan, ruler of Mysore (artist unknown)*

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