



## Cambridge IGCSE™

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**MATHEMATICS (US)**

**0444/31**

Paper 3 (Core)

**May/June 2020**

MARK SCHEME

Maximum Mark: 104

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**Published**

Students did not sit exam papers in the June 2020 series due to the Covid-19 global pandemic.

This mark scheme is published to support teachers and students and should be read together with the question paper. It shows the requirements of the exam. The answer column of the mark scheme shows the proposed basis on which Examiners would award marks for this exam. Where appropriate, this column also provides the most likely acceptable alternative responses expected from students. Examiners usually review the mark scheme after they have seen student responses and update the mark scheme if appropriate. In the June series, Examiners were unable to consider the acceptability of alternative responses, as there were no student responses to consider.

Mark schemes should usually be read together with the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers. However, because students did not sit exam papers, there is no Principal Examiner Report for Teachers for the June 2020 series.

Cambridge International will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

Cambridge International is publishing the mark schemes for the June 2020 series for most Cambridge IGCSE™ and Cambridge International A & AS Level components, and some Cambridge O Level components.

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This document consists of **7** printed pages.

**Generic Marking Principles**

These general marking principles must be applied by all examiners when marking candidate answers. They should be applied alongside the specific content of the mark scheme or generic level descriptors for a question. Each question paper and mark scheme will also comply with these marking principles.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 1:**

Marks must be awarded in line with:

- the specific content of the mark scheme or the generic level descriptors for the question
- the specific skills defined in the mark scheme or in the generic level descriptors for the question
- the standard of response required by a candidate as exemplified by the standardisation scripts.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 2:**

Marks awarded are always **whole marks** (not half marks, or other fractions).

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 3:**

Marks must be awarded **positively**:

- marks are awarded for correct/valid answers, as defined in the mark scheme. However, credit is given for valid answers which go beyond the scope of the syllabus and mark scheme, referring to your Team Leader as appropriate
- marks are awarded when candidates clearly demonstrate what they know and can do
- marks are not deducted for errors
- marks are not deducted for omissions
- answers should only be judged on the quality of spelling, punctuation and grammar when these features are specifically assessed by the question as indicated by the mark scheme. The meaning, however, should be unambiguous.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 4:**

Rules must be applied consistently e.g. in situations where candidates have not followed instructions or in the application of generic level descriptors.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 5:**

Marks should be awarded using the full range of marks defined in the mark scheme for the question (however; the use of the full mark range may be limited according to the quality of the candidate responses seen).

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 6:**

Marks awarded are based solely on the requirements as defined in the mark scheme. Marks should not be awarded with grade thresholds or grade descriptors in mind.

**Maths-Specific Marking Principles**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 | Unless a particular method has been specified in the question, full marks may be awarded for any correct method. However, if a calculation is required then no marks will be awarded for a scale drawing. |
|---|---|

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 2 | Unless specified in the question, answers may be given as fractions, decimals or in standard form. Ignore superfluous zeros, provided that the degree of accuracy is not affected.  |
| 3 | Allow alternative conventions for notation if used consistently throughout the paper, e.g. commas being used as decimal points.   |
| 4 | Unless otherwise indicated, marks once gained cannot subsequently be lost, e.g. wrong working following a correct form of answer is ignored (isw).  |
| 5 | Where a candidate has misread a number in the question and used that value consistently throughout, provided that number does not alter the difficulty or the method required, award all marks earned and deduct just 1 mark for the misread. |
| 6 | Recovery within working is allowed, e.g. a notation error in the working where the following line of working makes the candidate's intent clear.  |

**Abbreviations**

|      |                            |
|------|----------------------------|
| cao  | correct answer only        |
| dep  | dependent                  |
| FT   | follow through after error |
| isw  | ignore subsequent working  |
| oe   | or equivalent              |
| SC   | Special Case               |
| nfww | not from wrong working     |
| soi  | seen or implied            |

| Question  | Answer  | Marks | Partial Marks   |
|-----------|---|-------|---|
| 1(a)      | Equilateral   | 1     |   |
| 1(b)(i)   | 4.1 to 4.5  | 1     |   |
| 1(b)(ii)  | 10.25 to 11.25  | 2     | <b>FT</b> <i>their</i> <b>(b)(i)</b><br><b>M1</b> for $0.5 \times 5 \times \textit{their} \text{ (b)(i)}$   |
| 1(b)(iii) | 61.5 to 67.5  | 2     | <b>FT</b> <i>their</i> <b>(b)(ii)</b><br><b>M1</b> for $\textit{their} \text{ (b)(ii)} \times 6$  |
| 2(a)(i)   | $112.5 \div 100 \times 152$ oe                        | 1     |   |
| 2(a)(ii)  | $3 \div 8 \times 152 + 152 + 171$                     | 2     | <b>B1</b> for $3 \div 8 \times 152$   |
| 2(b)      | 8 : 9 : 3   | 2     | <b>B1</b> for 152 : 171 : 57  |
| 2(c)      | 8   | 2     | <b>M1</b> for correct attempt e.g. $12 + 14 + 16 \dots\dots$  |
| 2(d)(i)   | $6 \div 4 \times 7$                                   | 1     |   |
| 2(d)(ii)  | 13.5[0]   | 1     |   |
| 2(d)(iii) | 3228  | 3     | <b>FT</b> <i>their</i> <b>(d)(ii)</b><br><b>M2</b> for $120 \times \textit{their} \text{ (d)(ii)} + 136 \times 10.5 + 30 \times 6$<br>or <b>B1</b> for <i>their</i> 1620 or 1428 or 180 |
| 2(d)(iv)  | 71.7 or 71.7[3.....]                                  | 1     | <b>FT</b> <i>their</i> <b>(d)(iii)</b>  |
| 3(a)      | Kite  | 1     |   |
| 3(b)(i)   | Translation<br>$\begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 9 \end{pmatrix}$ | 2     | <b>B1</b> for each  |
| 3(b)(ii)  | Reflection<br>$x = 0.5$ oe                            | 2     | <b>B1</b> for each  |
| 3(b)(iii) | Rotation<br>90° clockwise oe<br>[centre] (0, 0) oe    | 3     | <b>B1</b> for each  |
| 3(c)(i)   | (-5, -6)  | 1     |   |

| Question  | Answer   | Marks | Partial Marks   |
|-----------|--|-------|---|
| 3(c)(ii)  | Image at<br>(-5, 0), (-2, 3), (7, 0), (-2, -3) | 2     | <b>B1</b> for correct size, wrong position or correct shape and orientation with incorrect scale factor                       |
| 4(a)      | 4 7 4  | 2     | <b>B1</b> for one correct   |
| 4(b)      | Correct curve                                  | 4     | <b>B3FT</b> for 6 or 7 points correct<br>or <b>B2FT</b> for 4 or 5 points correct<br>or <b>B1FT</b> for 2 or 3 points correct |
| 4(c)      | $x = 1$ oe                                     | 1     |   |
| 4(d)      | -1.9 to -1.7 and 3.7 to 3.9                    | 2     | <b>B1</b> for each  |
| 5(a)(i)   | 68   | 1     |   |
| 5(a)(ii)  | 61, 67, 71, 73                                 | 2     | <b>B1</b> for 3 correct and none incorrect<br>or 4 correct and one incorrect  |
| 5(b)(i)   | 67   | 1     |   |
| 5(b)(ii)  | 64   | 1     |   |
| 5(b)(iii) | 65   | 1     |   |
| 5(b)(iv)  | 72   | 1     |   |
| 5(c)      | 0.038 cao                                      | 1     |   |
| 5(d)      | 56   | 2     | <b>B1</b> for $56k$<br>or lists of multiples of 8 and 14 (at least 3 of each)   |
| 5(e)      | $4.79 \times 10^8$                             | 1     |   |
| 5(f)      | 11 000 or 10 998 or<br>10 998.35 to 10 998.36  | 2     | <b>M1</b> for $8000 \left(1 + \frac{3.6}{100}\right)^9$   |
| 6(a)      | Tangent  | 1     |   |
| 6(b)(i)   | 69.1 or 69.11 to 69.12...                      | 2     | <b>M1</b> for $2 \times 11 \times \pi$  |
| 6(b)(ii)  | 40   | 2     | <b>B1</b> for angle $OBC = 40^\circ$ or angle $BOG = 140^\circ$   |
| 6(b)(iii) | 7.68 or 7.679 to 7.680....                     | 2     | <b>FT</b> <i>their (b)(ii) and (b)(i)</i><br><b>M1</b> for $\frac{\text{their (b)(ii)}}{360} \times \text{their (b)(i)}$      |
| 6(c)(i)   | Angle [between] tangent [and]<br>radius oe     | 1     |   |

| Question  | Answer  | Marks     | Partial Marks  |
|-----------|---|-----------|--|
| 6(c)(ii)  | 180 – 140 or 90 – <i>their</i> (b)(ii)                  | <b>B1</b> |  |
|           | $\tan(180 - 140) = \frac{11}{BC}$ oe                    | <b>M1</b> |  |
|           | [BC =] 13.109[.....]<br>[ = 13.11 correct to 2 dp]      | <b>A1</b> |  |
| 6(c)(iii) | 6.11 or 6.112 to 6.114                                  | <b>3</b>  | <b>M1</b> for $[OB^2 =] 13.11^2 + 11^2$<br><b>A1</b> for 17.1 or 17.11 or 17.112 to 17.114<br>OR<br><b>M1</b> for $\frac{11}{\sin 40}$ or $\frac{11}{\cos 50}$ or $\frac{13.11}{\sin 50}$ or $\frac{13.11}{\cos 40}$ oe<br><b>A1</b> for 17.1 or 17.11.... or 17.112 to 17.113 |
| 7(a)(i)   | 38  | <b>1</b>  |  |
| 7(a)(ii)  | Correct explanation e.g.<br>there is more than one mode | <b>1</b>  |  |
| 7(a)(iii) | $\frac{7}{20}$  | <b>1</b>  |  |
| 7(a)(iv)  | 9<br>6<br>2   | <b>1</b>  |  |
| 7(a)(v)   | Correct bar chart                                       | <b>2</b>  | <b>FT</b> <i>their</i> (a)(iv)<br><b>B1</b> <b>FT</b> for two heights correct  |
| 7(b)(i)   | 144<br>126  | <b>2</b>  | <b>B1</b> for each<br>If 0 scored, <b>M1</b> for $90 \div 5$ or $360 \div 20$ or 18  |
| 7(b)(ii)  | Correct pie chart                                       | <b>2</b>  | <b>FT</b> <i>their</i> (b)(i) angles if they total 270<br><b>B1</b> for one correct sector   |
| 7(c)      | 2 correct comments                                      | <b>2</b>  | <b>B1</b> for one statistical comparison<br><b>B1</b> for another comparison   |
| 8(a)      | $2c - 3d$   | <b>2</b>  | <b>B1</b> for $2c$ or $-3d$  |
| 8(b)      | [x =] 2.5   | <b>2</b>  | <b>M1</b> for $12x = 23 + 7$ or $x - \frac{7}{12} = \frac{23}{12}$   |
| 8(c)      | $27 - 9x$   | <b>1</b>  |  |

| Question  | Answer                          | Marks | Partial Marks   |
|-----------|---------------------------------|-------|---|
| 8(d)      | $[h =] 8.4$                     | 3     | <b>B2</b> for $38.64 = 4.6h$ or $77.28 = 9.2h$ or $\frac{2 \times 38.64}{5.5 + 3.7}$ oe<br>or <b>B1</b> for $38.64 = \frac{(5.5 + 3.7)h}{2}$ oe<br>or <b>M1</b> for $[h =] \frac{2A}{a + b}$  |
| 8(e)(i)   | $3x = 5y$ oe<br>$2y = x + 4$ oe | 2     | <b>B1</b> for each  |
| 8(e)(ii)  | $[x =] 20$<br>$[y =] 12$        | 3     | <b>M1</b> for correctly eliminating one variable<br><b>B1</b> for one correct   |
| 9(a)(i)   | -1<br>1                         | 2     | <b>B1</b> for each  |
| 9(a)(ii)  | -1, 0, 0.5, 1                   | 1     | <b>FT</b> <i>their(a)(i)</i>  |
| 9(b)      | 2 18                            | 2     | <b>B1</b> for each<br>If zero scored, <b>SC1</b> for 18 2   |
| 9(c)      | Correct graph<br>               | 2     | <b>B1</b> for a horizontal translation through $\begin{pmatrix} k \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ ,<br>$k \neq 1$   |
| 10(a)     | Correct position of town B      | 2     | <b>B1</b> for correct bearing<br><b>B1</b> for correct distance   |
| 10(b)(i)  | Correct triangle drawn          | 3     | <b>B2</b> for correct triangle with no or wrong arcs<br>or correct position of C with arcs (no triangle)<br>or C indicated as the point with bearing greater than $140^\circ$ from A (with triangle)<br>or <b>B1</b> for one line correct length drawn or 7 and 5 seen or C indicated as the point with bearing greater than $140^\circ$ from A (no triangle) |
| 10(b)(ii) | 94 to 98                        | 1     | <b>FT</b> <i>their</i> measured angle at C  |