This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners’ meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

Cambridge will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

Cambridge is publishing the mark schemes for the May/June 2015 series for most Cambridge IGCSE®. Cambridge International A and AS Level components and some Cambridge O Level components.

(b) Printer [1] Screen [1]

(c) Pen drive [1] DVD drive [1]

2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Use</th>
<th>MICR</th>
<th>Trackerball</th>
<th>Sensor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reading data from a cheque</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inputting the temperature of a greenhouse</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People with limited motor skills using computers</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>For inputting the amount of humidity in a weather station</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Application</th>
<th>Device</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Produces very high quality printing where speed is not an issue</td>
<td>Inkjet printer [1]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Production of continuous stationery where noise is not an issue</td>
<td>Dot matrix printer [1]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Produces rapid, high quality and high volume printing</td>
<td>Laser printer [1]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Produces very large printouts such as size A0</td>
<td>Graph plotter [1]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Use</th>
<th>Blog</th>
<th>Microblog</th>
<th>Wiki</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very restricted on size of post</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allows readers to edit posts</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entries are not usually in chronological order</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult to customise</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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5 (a) The type of processing used for processing cheques is called **batch** [1]

(b) The type of access used on a magnetic disc is called **direct** [1]

(c) An item of hardware which is used to open a window is called a **motor** [1]

6

```
PENDOWN PENDOWN PENDOWN PENDOWN
LEFT 90 REPEAT 2 LEFT 90 FORWARD 30
FORWARD 20 FORWARD 30 FORWARD 20 RIGHT 90
RIGHT 90 RIGHT 90 RIGHT 90 FORWARD 30
PENDUP END REPEAT PENUP RIGHT 90
FORWARD 10 FORWARD 30 FORWARD 10 FORWARD 30
```

1 mark for each correct instruction [6]

7 (a)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sensor</th>
<th>Mark</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pressure sensor</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxygen level sensor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wind speed sensor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sound sensor</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Body sensor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moisture sensor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infra-red sensor</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Touch sensor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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(b) **Five** from:

- Microprocessor checks input from the user is authentic
- Microprocessor continually monitors sensors.

If infra-red sensor reading changes
If pressure greater than pre-set value...
If sound greater than pre-set value...
Microprocessor sends signal to sound alarm
Microprocessor sends signal to flashing light/house lights.
Microprocessor automatically sends message/calls/texts owner [5]

8 (a)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Analysis</th>
<th>Design</th>
<th>Evaluation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Interviewing the users of the new system</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interviewing the users of the existing system</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Planning the validation routines</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Examining existing documents</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(b) **Three** names and descriptions from:

- **Parallel running**
  Current system and new system run alongside each other

- **Pilot running**
  New system introduced in one branch and other branches continue with old system

- **Direct changeover**
  New system replaces old system **immediately/overnight**

- **Phased implementation**
  New system is introduced one module/step at a time [6]
(c) Three from:
Program listing
Name of program language
Flowchart/algorithm
List of variables
File structure
Purpose of the system/program
Purpose of the program
Input format or example
Output format or example
Hardware requirements
Software requirements
Sample runs/test runs
Known bugs
Validation routines
Limitations of the system [3]

(d) Three from:
How to load software/ run software/install software
How to save a file
How to search
How to sort
How to print
How to add records
How to delete/edit records
Troubleshooting guide/contact details/help line/FAQs
Error messages/handling
Tutorials [3]

9 (a) two from:

Visual verification
Visually comparing the data on screen…
…with the source document

OR

two from:

Double data entry
Data is typed in twice by one typist
Data is typed in by two operators
Computer compares versions [2]
(b) Type in =d3/c3 *100

OR

Type in =d3/c3 in e3
Set the format to %

(c) **Three** from:

- Click on E3
- Manoeuvre to bottom right hand corner of cell
- Until black cross appears
- Black cross dragged down to E22

Or **three** from:

- Right click on E3
- Select copy from menu
- Select E4 to E22
- Right click and click on paste

(d) **Two** from:

- Less dangerous to use a model
- Real thing may represent too large a time scale/ it may take a long time to obtain results from the real thing - genetics etc. Too large a time scale required
- Real thing may be wasteful of materials
- Real thing may be on too vast a scale
- Easier to change data/variables
- The real thing may be impossible to access/create
- You can test predictions more easily/model can make predictions more accurately
- You can ask many whatif questions which would be impractical in real life
Redundancy payments to former workers are expensive ✓ [1]
The cars produced are not of a consistent standard
Robots are unable to think for themselves ✓ [1]
Robots do not go on strike
Robots are expensive to buy ✓ [1]
Mistakes are never made.
Maintaining robots costs money ✓ [1]
Car workers have to be paid more

11 (a) Two from:
- Electronic junk mail/sending of unsolicited emails
- Sent to everybody on a mailing list/many emails sent at once
- Can slow down networks
- Can fill up the receiver’s mail box and therefore hard disk [2]

(b) Four from:
- Phishing
  Fraudster sends an e-mail which appear to be authentic
  is sent by a fraudster posing as a bank/organisation
  provides a link to a bogus website

  Pharming
  installing malicious code on a pc or server
  user is redirected to bogus website
  user accesses websites which look authentic
  website belongs to the fraudster/hacker [4]

12 (a) three from:
- Network cards
- Modem/Router
- Hub/switch
- Cables
- Telephone line [3]
(b) Three from:

- Using social networks
- Booking tickets
- Playing educational games
- Watching videos/music
- Send/receive emails
- Create a blog/description of blogging
- Researching current affairs/school work
- Looking at the news
- Reading ebooks/books online

(c) Two from:

- Copy onto removable storage medium
- At regular intervals
- Store the medium away from the computer
- Make incremental backups

(d) Two from:

- User id can sometimes be easily guessed
- Passwords can be hacked with key logging software
- Passwords can be hacked by using random password generators

Four from:

- Question is asked such as mother's maiden name/customer's birthplace/date of birth
- Question selected can be difficult to answer by hacker.
- Answers can be intercepted by hacker
- Using a chip and pin reader with bank card to generate a one off transaction code which user enters into online banking
- Bank issues a one off transaction code to the user's phone which user enters into online banking
- Even if hacker intercepts code is no use to him/her as can only be used once
- Inconvenient as have to keep reader and card with you if you want to bank remotely
- Using fingerprint scanner to capture digital image of fingerprint
- Each fingerprint is virtually unique/ Each retina is unique/ Each iris is virtually unique
- Fingerprint scanners can be inaccurate
- Fingerprints can alter when people do sustained heavy manual work
- Civil liberty issues
- Using a retina scanner to detect retina pattern
- Cataracts/astigmatism can affect accuracy of reading
- Equipment cost is high
- Using a digital camera to record image of the iris
- High quality images of an iris can be used to 'fool' the system
- Biometrics are nearly impossible to forge
13  (a)  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field name</th>
<th>Data type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Film_title</td>
<td>Text/alphanumeric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Format/blu-ray/DVD</td>
<td>Boolean</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rental_Cost</td>
<td>Currency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name_of_director</td>
<td>Text/alphanumeric</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(b)  **Four** from:  
- set up a query  
- rental cost < 3  
- select appropriate fields to include in report  
- create an appropriate report title  
- set up a header  
- set up a footer  
- use appropriate alignment within fields  
- Select appropriate font/font size for heading  
- Select appropriate font/font size for field names  
- Select appropriate font/font size for field contents

14  **Six** from:  

**Borrower:**  
Advantages:  
Saves cost of travelling to the library  
Saves time of travelling to library  
More likely to be able to borrow a particular book/library has more copies  
Will not be fined for going over borrowing period  
Disadvantages:  
Might not have finished reading book when it disappears  
Have the expense of buying the correct hardware

**Library:**  
Advantages:  
Saves cost of salaries as some staff have been made redundant  
Librarians will have more time to spend on other duties  
Don’t have to worry about books not being returned  
Disadvantages:  
Will lose income from not collecting fines