



Cambridge IGCSE™

HISTORY

0470/43

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

October/November 2025

1 hour

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **one** question.

Depth study A: The First World War, 1914–18

- 1 (a) Write an account of the development of the stalemate on the Western Front. [15]
- (b) Discuss the impact of gas weapons on the war. [25]
- 2 (a) Write an account of the Hundred Days Offensive. [15]
- (b) Discuss the impact of American entry into the war. [25]

Depth study B: Germany, 1918–45

- 3 (a) Write an account of the Munich Putsch. [15]
- (b) Discuss the importance of ideology to the development of the Nazi Party up to 1930. [25]
- 4 (a) Write an account of education in Nazi Germany. [15]
- (b) Discuss the importance of the League of German Maidens. [25]

Depth study C: Russia, 1905–41

- 5 (a) Write an account of the Kronstadt Rising (1921). [15]
- (b) Discuss the importance of the Red Army in Russia between 1918 and 1921. [25]
- 6 (a) Write an account of the struggle for power after Lenin's death. [15]
- (b) Discuss the importance of industrialisation for the Soviet Union under Stalin. [25]

Depth study D: The United States, 1919–41

- 7 (a) Write an account of the work of the temperance movements. [15]
- (b) Discuss the importance of the introduction of Prohibition. [25]
- 8 (a) Write an account of the development of radical opposition to the New Deal. [15]
- (b) Discuss the importance of Huey Long. [25]

Depth study E: The Second World War in Europe and the Asia–Pacific, 1939–c.1945

- 9 (a) Write an account of Hitler's initial successes in the invasion of the Soviet Union. [15]
- (b) Discuss the impact of the failure of Operation Barbarossa. [25]
- 10 (a) Write an account of resistance in Malaya to the Japanese occupation. [15]
- (b) Discuss the impact of Japanese control of the civilian population in Malaya and Singapore. [25]

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.