



**Cambridge International Examinations**  
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

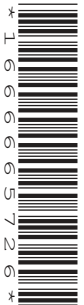
CANDIDATE NAME

CENTRE NUMBER 

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CANDIDATE NUMBER 

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**GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES** **0457/31**  
Paper 3 **October/November 2014**  
**1 hour 15 minutes**

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.  
No Additional Materials are required.

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

- Write your Centre number, candidate number and name in the boxes above.
- Write in dark blue or black pen.
- Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.
- DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.**
- Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.
- Any rough working should be done in this booklet.
- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **7** printed pages, **1** blank page and **1** Insert.

Read the information in the accompanying Resource Booklet and answer **all** of Questions 1–4.

1 Study Sources 1 and 2.

(a) Give **two** reasons for poor health in developing countries according to Sources 1 and 2.

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..... [2]

(b) Explain why vaccination campaigns are not always successful.

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(c) Explain why poor healthcare in developing countries is an important national issue.

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2 Study Source 3.

(a) 'In my opinion we need more resources from the government to treat people properly.'

How well does the writer use evidence to support this opinion? You should consider the strengths and weaknesses of the evidence in the Source.

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(b) What other information would you need to decide whether better pay and promotion for local doctors will make them continue to work in developing countries?

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3 Study Source 4.

(a) Identify **one** opinion from Rafaela. Explain why you think this is an opinion.

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.....[3]

(b) Identify **one** prediction from Zhen. Explain why you think it is a prediction.

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(c) Whose reasoning works better, Rafaela’s or Zhen’s?

In your answer you should support your point of view with their words and phrases and you may consider:

- the strength of their knowledge claims;
- how reasonable their opinions are;
- whether you accept their values and why;
- the reliability and validity of their evidence;
- other relevant issues.

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4 Do you think that poverty in developing countries can be reduced by improving healthcare?

In your answer you should:

- state your conclusion;
- give reasons for your opinion;
- use relevant examples to support your argument;
- use the material in the Sources and your own experience;
- show that you have considered different perspectives.

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