



**Cambridge International Examinations**  
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

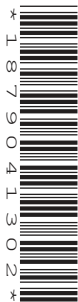
CANDIDATE  
NAME

CENTRE  
NUMBER

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**GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES**

**0457/33**

Paper 3

**May/June 2014**

**1 hour 15 minutes**

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name in the boxes above.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

**DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.**

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Any rough working should be done in this booklet.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **7** printed pages, **1** blank page and **1** Insert.

Read the information in the accompanying Resource Booklet and answer **all** of Questions 1–4.

1 Study Sources 1 and 2.

(a) Give **two** benefits of having a job according to Source 1.

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..... [2]

(b) Which of these benefits of having a job do you think is the most important? Explain why.

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..... [4]

(c) Explain why unemployment is an important global issue.

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..... [6]

2 Study Source 3.

(a) 'We need more people with the skills and confidence to start small businesses to create jobs.'

How well does the writer use evidence to support this opinion? You should consider the strengths and weaknesses of the evidence in the Source.

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..... [6]

(b) 'Locally created jobs encourage workers to have greater commitment and increased pride in their work.'

How could you test this claim? You should include the types of information, sources of evidence and methods you might use.

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3 Study Source 4.

(a) Identify **one** value judgement. Explain why you think it is a value judgement.

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..... [3]

(b) Identify **one** fact. Explain why you think it is a fact.

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..... [3]

(c) In this discussion, whose reasoning works better, Joan’s or Ahmed’s?

In your answer you should support your point of view with their words and phrases and you may consider:

- the strength of their knowledge claims;
- how reasonable their opinions are;
- whether you accept their values and why;
- the reliability and validity of their evidence;
- other relevant issues.

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4 Which of the following ways do you think is most likely to increase employment for young people?

- Global – through international organisations improving world trade
- National – by governments spending more money on young people and employment
- Local – by training people to start their own businesses

In your answer you should:

- state your conclusion;
- give reasons for your opinion;
- use the material in the Sources and your own experience;
- show that you have considered different perspectives.

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*Copyright Acknowledgements:*

Source 1                      © Duncan Green; *From Power to Poverty – The Next World Development Report Is On Jobs*; Oxfam International; December 2011;  
[www.oxfamblogs.org/fp2p/?p=7961](http://www.oxfamblogs.org/fp2p/?p=7961).

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