

Fig. 1.1 for Question 1

Iguaçu Waterfalls are in South America, and their management is shared by two countries, Argentina and Brazil. The waterfalls are located in two different cities, Puerto Iguazú in Argentina and Foz de Iguaçu in Brazil. The cities are only 16 km apart.

The waterfalls are in national parks in both countries and these have been World Heritage sites since 1984. Both parks are full of interesting wildlife and have fantastic panoramic viewing points.

Each day, tour operators collect visitors from hotels in both countries for excursions to the waterfalls. Visitors can enjoy the waterfalls from viewing points, walking trails and boat tours. There is also a rainforest ecological train, known as the Waterfalls Train that runs through the forest on the Argentinian side transporting tourists to the waterfalls.

In the last 20 years, both national parks have seen a huge growth in visitors with millions visiting each year. This growth in tourism numbers has brought many economic benefits to both countries, but at the same time reduces some of the natural resources where land is converted into tourist facilities. This creates pressure on local infrastructure including poor sanitation systems and pollution. There has also been an issue of the displacement of indigenous people.

Fig. 1.1

Fig. 2.1 for Question 2

Vietnam is a country in south east Asia. It has beautiful landscapes and seascapes and each year it welcomes over 18 million tourists. They visit to try the food, see the beaches, meet the local people and enjoy the culture.

The Vietnamese government has set clear priorities for inbound tourism by advertising the country as a safe and secure place to visit. They also want to promote responsible tourism and raise awareness of the improvement of rural livelihoods through the diversification of Vietnam's tourism products. This is alongside a strong commitment to improve education and training for all tourism industry workers.

Da Nang is a popular destination in Vietnam. There are many places to visit in and around Da Nang:

The beach

Play football and volleyball, jog, walk or simply relax on the beach and see the Da Nang fishermen sell their fish each morning.

Son Tra Peninsula

The Son Tra Peninsula has densely forested hillsides that are home to a wide range of plants and animals found in few other places.

My Son Sanctuary

My Son Sanctuary is a two-hour drive from Da Nang. It is a UNESCO-listed complex of abandoned temples dating from the 4th century to the 14th century. Local tour guides provide details of the history of the temples and the traditional culture.

Da Nang seafront

Da Nang has many seafront street vendors and restaurants where visitors can try the Banh Mi (a Vietnamese baguette) and Mi Quang (a famous Vietnamese noodle dish).

Fig. 2.1

BLANK PAGE

The boundaries and names shown, the designations used and the presentation of material on any maps contained in this question paper/insert do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by Cambridge Assessment International Education concerning the legal status of any country, territory, or area or any of its authorities, or of the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.