

---

**SOCIOLOGY**

**9699/22**

Paper 2 Theory and Methods

**October/November 2017**

**1 hour 30 minutes**

No Additional Materials are required.

---

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

An answer booklet is provided inside this question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer Question 1 and **either** Question 2 **or** Question 3.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.



---

This document consists of **2** printed pages, **2** blank pages and **1** insert.

### Section A

Answer Question 1.

- 1 A questionnaire is a set of written questions designed for self-completion that is usually given or posted to respondents. Questionnaires produce quantitative data. One of the reasons postal questionnaires are used is to reach as large a group as possible. Questionnaires are also commonly used because they allow respondents to be asked a wide range of questions in a short space of time. Alternatively, a researcher may use a structured interview which is also a way of collecting quantitative data.

Sociologists who use questionnaires and structured interviews will often carry out a *pilot study*. One strength of questionnaires and structured interviews, according to positivists, is their reliability. However, interpretivists point out that these methods have many limitations. Interpretivists prefer to collect qualitative data using participant observation and unstructured interviews, but positivists have questioned the usefulness of qualitative research.

- (a) What is meant by the term *pilot study*? [2]
- (b) Describe **two** ways a structured interview is different from a questionnaire. [4]
- (c) Explain why some sociologists have questioned the usefulness of qualitative research. [8]
- (d) Assess the strengths and limitations of structured interviews in sociological research. [11]

### Section B

Answer **either** Question 2 **or** Question 3.

- 2 'Postmodernists have shown that functionalist and Marxist models of society no longer have any relevance.' Explain and assess this view. [25]
- 3 'Secondary data has no value in sociological research.' Explain and assess this view. [25]



**BLANK PAGE**

---

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge International Examinations Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at [www.cie.org.uk](http://www.cie.org.uk) after the live examination series.

Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.