



**Section A**

Answer **all** questions in this section.

- 1 Describe **two** informal social sanctions. [4]
- 2 (a) Explain **two** practical factors that can influence choice of research method. [8]  
(b) Explain **two** limitations of using an overt approach to participant observation. [6]
- 3 'Male identity is changing.'  
(a) Explain this view. [10]  
(b) Using sociological material, give **one** argument against this view. [6]

**Section B**

Answer **one** question in this section.

**EITHER**

- 4 Evaluate cultural explanations of deviance. [26]

**OR**

- 5 Evaluate the view that quantitative research methods have more strengths than limitations. [26]



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