



Cambridge International AS & A Level

CANDIDATE
NAME

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CENTRE
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MATHEMATICS

9709/43

Paper 4 Mechanics

May/June 2021

1 hour 15 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: List of formulae (MF19)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.
- If additional space is needed, you should use the lined page at the end of this booklet; the question number or numbers must be clearly shown.
- You should use a calculator where appropriate.
- You must show all necessary working clearly; no marks will be given for unsupported answers from a calculator.
- Give non-exact numerical answers correct to 3 significant figures, or 1 decimal place for angles in degrees, unless a different level of accuracy is specified in the question.
- Where a numerical value for the acceleration due to gravity (g) is needed, use 10 m s^{-2} .

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has **12** pages.

2 A cyclist is travelling along a straight horizontal road. She is working at a constant rate of 150 W. At an instant when her speed is 4 m s^{-1} , her acceleration is 0.25 m s^{-2} . The resistance to motion is 20 N.

(a) Find the total mass of the cyclist and her bicycle. [3]

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The cyclist comes to a straight hill inclined at an angle θ above the horizontal. She ascends the hill at constant speed 3 m s^{-1} . She continues to work at the same rate as before and the resistance force is unchanged.

(b) Find the value of θ . [2]

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4 A particle is projected vertically upwards with speed $u \text{ m s}^{-1}$ from a point on horizontal ground. After 2 seconds, the height of the particle above the ground is 24 m.

(a) Show that $u = 22$. [2]

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(b) The height of the particle above the ground is more than h m for a period of 3.6 s.
Find h . [4]

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6 A particle moves in a straight line and passes through the point A at time $t = 0$. The velocity of the particle at time t s after leaving A is v m s⁻¹, where

$$v = 2t^2 - 5t + 3.$$

(a) Find the times at which the particle is instantaneously at rest. Hence or otherwise find the minimum velocity of the particle. [4]

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(b) Sketch the velocity-time graph for the first 3 seconds of motion. [3]

